## PENDING CLAIMS AS AMENDED

- (Original) A method of noise estimation in a communication device comprising: demodulating a received signal on an empty code channel; and determining a noise estimate from a resulting demodulated signal.
- 2. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein the empty code channel is an empty Walsh code channel.
- 3. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein the empty code channel is a Pilot Walsh code channel.
- 4. (Original) The method of Claim 3, wherein demodulating the received signal comprises demodulating quadrature phase symbols of the received Pilot signal.
- 5. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein determining the noise estimate comprises determining a magnitude of the demodulated signal.
- 6. (Original) The method of Claim 5, wherein determining the noise estimate further comprises accumulating the determined magnitude of the demodulated signal over a frame.
- 7. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein determining the noise estimate comprises determining an energy of the demodulated signal.
- 8. (Original) The method of Claim 7 wherein determining the noise estimate further comprises accumulating the determined energy of the demodulated signal over a frame.

- 10. (Original) The method of Claim 1 wherein the communication device is a CDMA base station.
- 11. (Original) A method of noise estimation in a communication device comprising:

calculating a cross product of a received Pilot signal to generate a demodulated Pilot signal;

determining an energy of the demodulated Pilot signal; and accumulating the energy over a frame to produce a received noise estimate.

- 12. (Original) The method of Claim 11, wherein calculating the cross product comprises calculating a cross product of the received Pilot signal with a filtered Pilot signal.
- 13. (Currently Amended) A method of noise estimation in a communication device comprising:

calculating a cross product of a received Pilot signal in a plurality of fingers of a rake receiver to generate a demodulated Pilot signal in each of the plurality of fingers;

time aligning the demodulated signals from each of the plurality of fingers in a corresponding plurality of deskew buffers; and

summing the time aligned demodulated signals from the plurality of deskew buffers to generate a composite demodulated signal;

determining a magnitude of the composite demodulated signal; and accumulating the magnitude of the composite demodulated signal over a frame.

- 14. (Cancelled)
- 15. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim 14 13, wherein the communication device is a CDMA mobile station.

- 16. (Original) The method of Claim 13, further comprising: determining an energy of the composite demodulated signal; and accumulating the energy of the composite demodulated signal over a frame.
- 17. (Original) The method of Claim 16, wherein the communication device is a CDMA mobile station.
- 18. (Original) A noise estimator in a communication device comprising: means for demodulating a received signal on an empty code channel to produce a demodulated signal; and

means for determining a noise estimate from the demodulated signal.

- 19. (Original) The noise estimator of Claim 18, wherein the empty code channel is an empty Walsh code channel.
- 20. (Original) The noise estimator of Claim 18, wherein the empty code channel is a Pilot Walsh code channel.
- 21. (Original) The noise estimator of Claim 20, wherein the means for demodulating the received signal comprises means for demodulating quadrature phase symbols of the received Pilot signal.
- 22. (Original) The noise estimator of Claim 18, wherein the means for determining the noise estimate comprises means for determining a magnitude of the demodulated signal.
- 23. (Original) The noise estimator of Claim 22, wherein the means for determining the noise estimate further comprises means for accumulating the magnitude of the demodulated signal over a frame.

- 24. (Original) The noise estimator of Claim 18, wherein the means for determining the noise estimate comprises means for determining an energy of the demodulated signal.
- 25. (Original) The noise estimator of Claim 24 wherein the means for determining the noise estimate further comprises means for accumulating the energy of the demodulated signal over a frame.
- 26. (Original) The noise estimator of Claim 18 wherein the communication device is a CDMA mobile station.
- 27. (Original) The noise estimator of Claim 18 wherein the communication device is a CDMA base station.
- 28. (Original) A noise estimator in a communication device comprising: means for calculating a cross product of a received Pilot signal to generate a demodulated Pilot signal;

means for determining an energy of the demodulated Pilot signal; and means for accumulating the determined energy over a frame to produce a received noise estimate.

- 29. (Original) The noise estimator of Claim 28, wherein the means for calculating the cross product comprises means for calculating a cross product of the received Pilot signal with a filtered Pilot signal.
- 30. (Currently Amended) A noise estimator in a communication device comprising:

means for calculating a cross product of a received Pilot signal in a plurality of fingers of a rake receiver to generate a demodulated Pilot signal in each of the plurality of fingers;

means for time aligning the demodulated signals from each of the plurality of fingers in a corresponding plurality of deskew buffers; and

means for summing the time aligned demodulated signals from the plurality of deskew buffers to generate a composite demodulated signal;

means for determining a magnitude of the composite demodulated signal; and means for accumulating the determined magnitude of the composite demodulated signal over a frame to produce a received noise estimate.

31. (Cancelled)

predetermined period.

- 32. (Currently Amended) The noise estimator of Claim <u>30</u> <del>31</del>, wherein the communication device is a CDMA mobile station.
- 33. (Original) The noise estimator of Claim 30, further comprising: means for determining an energy of the composite demodulated signal; and means for accumulating the determined energy of the composite demodulated signal over a frame to produce a received noise estimate.
  - 34. (Original) The noise estimator of Claim 33, wherein the communication device is a CDMA mobile station
- 35. (Original) A device for noise estimation in a communication device comprising:
  a receiver adapted to demodulate a received signal using an empty Walsh code;
  a noise calculator coupled to the receiver adapted to generate an output comprising a noise estimate that is based in part on the demodulated received signal; and
  an accumulator adapted to sum the output of the noise calculator over a
- 36. (Original) The device of Claim 35 wherein the receiver comprises:
  a plurality of fingers, each finger adapted to demodulate a multipath replica of a
  desired signal and to provide outputs comprising finger noise components; and
  a summer adapted to coherently sum the outputs from each of the plurality of fingers.

37. (Original) The device of Claim 36 wherein each of the plurality of fingers comprises:

a cross product generator adapted to calculate a cross product of signals provided at a first input and a second input of the cross product generator to produce a cross product output; and

a deskew buffer adapted to store time aligned cross product outputs from the cross product generator.